## Massachusetts Cultural Resource Information System

## **Scanned Record Cover Page**

Inventory No: CON.57

**Historic Name:** Munroe, Francis House

**Common Name:** 

Address: 300 Main St

City/Town: Concord

Village/Neighborhood: Concord Center

Local No: G9-1713 Year Constructed: 1845

Architect(s):

Architectural Style(s): Colonial Revival; Greek Revival
Use(s): Single Family Dwelling House

Significance: Architecture

Area(s): CON.DU: Main Street Historic District

Designation(s): Local Historic District (03/12/1962)

Roof: Slate

Building Materials(s): Wall: Wood; Wood Clapboard; Wood Flushboard

Foundation: Granite; Stone, Cut



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Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Massachusetts Historical Commission
220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125
www.sec.state.ma.us/mhc

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FORM B - BUILDING

Assessor's number

G9-1713

USGS Quad

Arca(s)

Form Number

LHD 3/12/62 CON. 57

Massachusetts Historical Commission

80 Boylston Street

Boston, Massachusetts 02116

CONCORD

Town \_

CONCORD

(neighborhood or village) Concord center

300 Main Street

Francis Monroe House

ic Name

dwelling Present \_\_\_\_\_

Original \_\_\_

dwelling

of Construction

Keyes/Tolman;

Greek Revival, up-Form \_\_\_\_\_dated to Federal Revival

tect/Builder unknown

Exterior Material:

Foundation dressed granite

Wall/Trim wood clapboard and flushboard

Roof slate

Outbuildings/Secondary Structures \_\_\_\_\_

3-car garage

Major Alterations (with dates) 1-story addition at rear--ca. 1970; a few windows replaced; rear enlarged and glassed sleeping porch added at NE corner--early 20th century

Condition excellent

Moved ☐ no ☐ yes Date N/A

Acreage 1.25 acres

In residential district of 18th-Setting to 19th century houses, on corner of Nashawtuc Road. Rear yard has high-board fence, backing up to river. Hedges along front and side, circular drive in front.



Sketch Wab

Draw a map of the area indicating properties within it. Number each property for which individual inventory forms have been completed. Label streets including route numbers, if any. Attach a separate sheet if space is not sufficient here. Indicate North.



A. Forbes research by Anne Hayden Recorded by for Concord Hist. Commission Organization \_\_\_\_\_ June, 1992

Date (month/day/year)

ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION See continuation sheet

Describe architectural features. Evaluate the characteristics of this building in terms of other buildings within the community.

#300 Main Street is one of Concord center's most intriguing hybrid houses. It was built in 1845 at the height of the Greek Revival period, but underwent a substantial renovation in about 1910, when its facade was updated with Federal Revival elements. It is a 2 1/2-story, three- by four-bay gable-roofed house with a two-story rear wing. It has three of what would probably have been four tall interior corner chimneys, a Federal period feature still found on some of Concord's 1840's houses. Most of the detail here, however, is quintessentially Greek Revival. The windows, including a tripartite window over the entry on the facade, are large-paned 6-over-6-sash. Those at the first story have the long floor-length proportions typical of the 1840's, and the windows on the end walls retain their pedimented surrounds. The roof has a deep overhang on all sides, and the eaves, as was true with many Greek Revival houses in Concord, are unboxed.

Much of the facade appears to be the product of the Federal Revival taste of the early twentieth century. It is not clear whether the facade's present flushboard sheathing and slightly projecting "pavilioned" window bays are original or the product of an update. The facade window trim, however, which consists of (Cont.)

Discuss the history of the building. Explain its associations with local (or state) history. Include uses of the building,

and the role(s) the owners/occupants played within the community.

This house was built in 1845 by Francis Munroe (b. 1814), brother of William Munroe, Jr., who later built his own residence directly across the street. Francis Munroe first joined his father, William, (see #222 Barrett's Mill Road,) in his pencil-manufacturing business. In 1844 he married Phebe Davis of Gloucester, and this house was built for their wedding. After his father's death, in the mid-1850's he sold the pencil factory and moved to Vermont, where he was involved in a lumbering business. (During that time the house was rented to J. Fay Barrett.) The lumber business failed, however, as did Mr. Munroe's health, and he came back to Concord and this house in the mid-1860's. After he returned he served for a short time as Concord's Superintendent of Public Grounds. He died in 1870 at the age of 55.

Mrs. Munroe lived on in the house until her death in about 1910. The house was purchased by Abram Hoffecker, a manufacturer, who made, according to Tolman, "extensive alterations and additions" to the house. It was evidently he who updated the building with much of its Federal Revival detailing. He died sometime before 1930, the year his wife died. The property was subsequently owned, at least through the 1930's, by Dr. John Baker.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES see continuation sheet

Maps, atlases: 1852, 1856, ca. 1871, 1875, Nashawtuc Hill 1883-84, 1889, 1893, 1906. Keyes/Tolman 'Houses in Concord." 1885; rev. 1915 and 1920's.

Keyes/Tolman 'Houses in Concord.' 1885; rev. 1915 and 1920's Town Directories and tax lists.

Social Circle Memoirs.

Interview with owner, February, 1992.

Concord Chronicle.

Recommended for listing in the National Register of Historic Places. If checked, you must attach a completed National Register Criteria Statement form.

INVENTORY FORM CONTINUATION SHEET

Community

Property

CONCORD

Francis Munroe House

Massachusetts Historical Commission 80 Boylston Street Boston, Massachusetts 02116 Area(s) Form No.

57

ARCHITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE, cont. rectilinear-bracketed, or "modillioned" crowns, is more Federal than Greek, as is the wide, elegant entry, with leaded sidelights and a large-paneled door. A pair of pitch-roofed dormers with round-topped sash and keystoned, heavy-molded surrounds, were also added during the 1910's. A wraparound porch appears on maps as early as 1875; the present porch is supported on Tuscan columns.

Massachusetts Historical Commission 80 Boylston Street Boston, Massachusetts 02116

Community

Property Address

CONCORD

300 Main Street

Area(s)	FormNo.
	57

## National Register of Historic Places Criteria Statement Form

Ø7

Check all that apply:	
Individually eligible   Eligible only in a historic district  Contributing to a potential historic district  Potential historic district	
Criteria: $\square$ A $\square$ B $\boxtimes$ C $\square$ D	
Criteria Considerations: $\square$ A $\square$ B $\square$ C $\square$ D $\square$ E $\square$ F $\square$ G	
Anne McCarthy Forbes	
Statement of Significance by  The criteria that are checked in the above sections must be justified here.	-

This house meets the criteria for listing on the National Register as part of a district of large well-preserved buildings of the late eighteenth- to nineteenth-centuries at Concord center. As a high-style example of both the Greek Revival and later Federal Revival, it meets Criterion C. It possesses integrity of design, location, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling and association.