# Massachusetts Cultural Resource Information System

## **Scanned Record Cover Page**

Inventory No: CON.246

**Historic Name:** Farrar, Ephraim House

**Common Name:** 

Address: 685 Lowell Rd

City/Town: Concord

Village/Neighborhood: Hildreth's Corner

Local No: F6-1644
Year Constructed: c 1792

Architect(s):

Architectural Style(s): Georgian

Use(s): Single Family Dwelling House

Significance: Architecture; Industry

Area(s):

Designation(s):

Roof: Asphalt Shingle

Building Materials(s): Wall: Wood; Wood Clapboard

Foundation: Stone, Uncut



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Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Massachusetts Historical Commission
220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125
www.sec.state.ma.us/mhc

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#### FORM B - BUILDING

Boston, Massachusetts 02116

Assessor's number

USGS Quad

Arca(s)

CON 246 Form Number

Massachusetts Historical Commission

80 Boylston Street

F6-1644

CONCORD

246

CONCORD

Town

eighborhood or village) Hildreth's Corner

685 Lowell Road

Ephraim Farrar House

c Name

Original

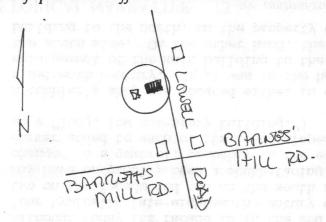
Construction Wheeler

Georgian vernacular

ct/Builder

Sketch Map

Draw a map of the area indicating properties within it. Number each property for which individual inventory forms have been completed. Label streets including route numbers, if any. Attach a separate sheet if space is not sufficient here. Indicate North.



	Anne Forbes;
Recorded by	research by J. Poppel: A. Hoyt
ija inop	for Concord Hist. Commission
Organization	
omny mility.	June, 1992
Date (month)	(day/year)

Exterior Material:

Foundation wood clapboard

Wall/Trim asphalt shingle

Roof Outbuildings/Secondary Structures \_

one-car garage

Major Alterations (with dates) 20th-century: roof line changed, shed dormers added; foundation rebuilt: house extended to rear and 1-story addition built on southwest. E. entry replaced.

Condition \_\_\_\_\_fair

Moved¾□ no □ yes Datĕ/A

Acreage less than one acre

Setting On open yard with picket fence at north rear. Fieldstone retaining wall at front. In area of 18thearly 20th-C. houses, with modern houses

#### **BUILDING FORM**

ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION 

| see continuation sheet
| Describe architectural features. Evaluate the characteristics of this building in terms of other buildings within the community.

The rubble foundation at this house, characteristic of ca. 1900, indicates that the building may have been moved or repositioned on the lot at about that time. Otherwise, in spite of its many additions and alterations, #685 still reveals its likely origin as a tiny cottage of the last decade of the eighteenth century. Although today its facade is in the end wall facing Lowell Road, the position of four typically late-eighteenth-century 6-over-9-sash windows with projecting frames, two on the facade and two on the south side beside a later door, suggest that this may have originally been a south-facing 1 1/2-story "half house." The roof line was changed to a gambrel, probably in the early part of this century, and a long shed dormer added to each of its lower slopes. (Keyes, writing in 1885, refers to this as a "long, low one-story building.")

A cobbler's shop was located either in or near the house for many years in the nineteenth century. If it was in the house, its presence may explain the apparent enlargement of the main building to the rear, and the addition of a second entry on the south side. On the other hand, the cobbler's shop may have been in a separate building to the north, on the property of #699.

HISTORICAL NARRATIVE 

— see continuation sheet

Discuss the history of the building. Explain its associations with local (or state) history. Include uses of the building, and the role(s) the owners/occupants played within the community.

#685 Lowell Road, like #699 to the north, was associated with different Hildreth Corner families, at different periods. It was evidently built by Ephraim Farrar in about 1792. His son, Summer Farrar (b. 1800), was the next owner; he was a blacksmith, and is shown here on the map of 1830, with a blacksmith shop standing just north of the house. His widow apparently owned the property through the middle of the nineteenth century. His son Willard Farrar (b. 1828) was the next owner. He was an undertaker, and was the predecessor and instructor of Joseph Dee in the funeral business. (See 27-37 Bedford Street.)

By 1871 the property belonged to shoemaker Joseph A. Melvin, who also owned #699 Lowell Road. After his death the house was rented out for a while, and owned for a time by Dr. Theodore Chamberlin. In 1917 it was sold to Jackson Garrett. In 1937 he sold it to Andrew Hepburn, who owned the adjoining property at #8 Barrett's Mill Road (NR).

### BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES see continuation sheet

Maps, atlases: 1830, 1852, 1856, ca. 1871, 1875, 1889, 1906.
Keyes/Tolman.
Wheeler House File #Lo8.
Town directories and tax files.
Richardson, Concord Chronicle.

Recommended for listing in the National Register of Historic Places. If checked, you must attach a completed National Register Criteria Statement form.